

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
DISTRICT OF NEVADA

DAVID JOHN CAYLOR,

Plaintiff,

v.

BALAAM, *et al.*,

Defendants.

Case No. 3:19-cv-00712-MMD-WGC

ORDER

This action began with a *pro se* civil rights complaint filed under 42 U.S.C. § 1983 by a state prisoner. On October 5, 2020, U.S. Magistrate Judge William G. Cobb issued an order directing Plaintiff to file his updated address with this Court on or before October 30, 2020. (ECF No. 3 at 1.) That deadline has now passed, and Plaintiff has not filed his updated address or otherwise responded to the Court's order.

District courts have the inherent power to control their dockets and “[i]n the exercise of that power, they may impose sanctions including, where appropriate . . . dismissal” of a case. *Thompson v. Hous. Auth. of City of Los Angeles*, 782 F.2d 829, 831 (9th Cir. 1986). A court may dismiss an action, with prejudice, based on a party's failure to prosecute an action, failure to obey a court order, or failure to comply with local rules. See *Ghazali v. Moran*, 46 F.3d 52, 53-54 (9th Cir. 1995) (affirming dismissal for noncompliance with local rule); *Ferdik v. Bonzelet*, 963 F.2d 1258, 1260-61 (9th Cir. 1992) (affirming dismissal for failure to comply with an order requiring amendment of complaint); *Carey v. King*, 856 F.2d 1439, 1440-41 (9th Cir. 1988) (affirming dismissal for failure to comply with local rule requiring *pro se* plaintiffs to keep court apprised of address); *Malone v. U.S. Postal Service*, 833 F.2d 128, 130 (9th Cir. 1987) (affirming dismissal for failure to comply with court order); *Henderson v. Duncan*, 779 F.2d 1421, 1424 (9th Cir. 1986) (affirming dismissal for lack of prosecution and failure to comply with local rules).

1 In determining whether to dismiss an action for lack of prosecution, failure to obey
2 a court order, or failure to comply with local rules, the court must consider several factors:
3 (1) the public's interest in expeditious resolution of litigation; (2) the court's need to
4 manage its docket; (3) the risk of prejudice to the defendants; (4) the public policy favoring
5 disposition of cases on their merits; and (5) the availability of less drastic alternatives.
6 See *Thompson*, 782 F.2d at 831; *Henderson*, 779 F.2d at 1423-24; *Malone*, 833 F.2d at
7 130; *Ferdik*, 963 F.2d at 1260-61; *Ghazali*, 46 F.3d at 53.

8 Here, the Court finds that the first two factors, the public's interest in expeditiously
9 resolving this litigation and the Court's interest in managing the docket, weigh in favor of
10 dismissal. The third factor, risk of prejudice to Defendants, also weighs in favor of
11 dismissal, since a presumption of injury arises from the occurrence of unreasonable delay
12 in filing a pleading ordered by the court or prosecuting an action. See *Anderson v. Air*
13 *West*, 542 F.2d 522, 524 (9th Cir. 1976). The fourth factor—the public policy favoring
14 disposition of cases on their merits—is greatly outweighed by the factors in favor of
15 dismissal discussed herein. Finally, a court's warning to a party that his failure to obey
16 the court's order will result in dismissal satisfies the “consideration of alternatives”
17 requirement. *Ferdik*, 963 F.2d at 1262; *Malone*, 833 F.2d at 132-33; *Henderson*, 779 F.2d
18 at 1424. Judge Cobb's order requiring Plaintiff to file his updated address with the Court
19 by October 30, 2020, expressly stated: “IT IS FURTHER ORDERED that, if Plaintiff fails
20 to timely comply with this order, the Court shall dismiss this case without prejudice.” (ECF
21 No. 3 at 2.) Thus, Plaintiff had adequate warning that dismissal would result from his
22 noncompliance with the Court's order to file his updated address by October 30, 2020.

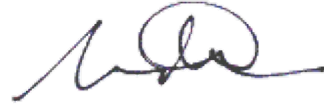
23 It is therefore ordered that this action is dismissed without prejudice based on
24 Plaintiff's failure to file an updated address in compliance with this Court's October 5,
25 2020, order.

26 It is further ordered that the application to proceed *in forma pauperis* (ECF No. 1)
27 is denied as moot.

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1 The Clerk of Court is directed to enter judgment accordingly and close this case.

2 DATED THIS 4th Day of November 2020.

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6 MIRANDA M. DU
7 CHIEF UNITED STATES DISTRICT JUDGE
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